

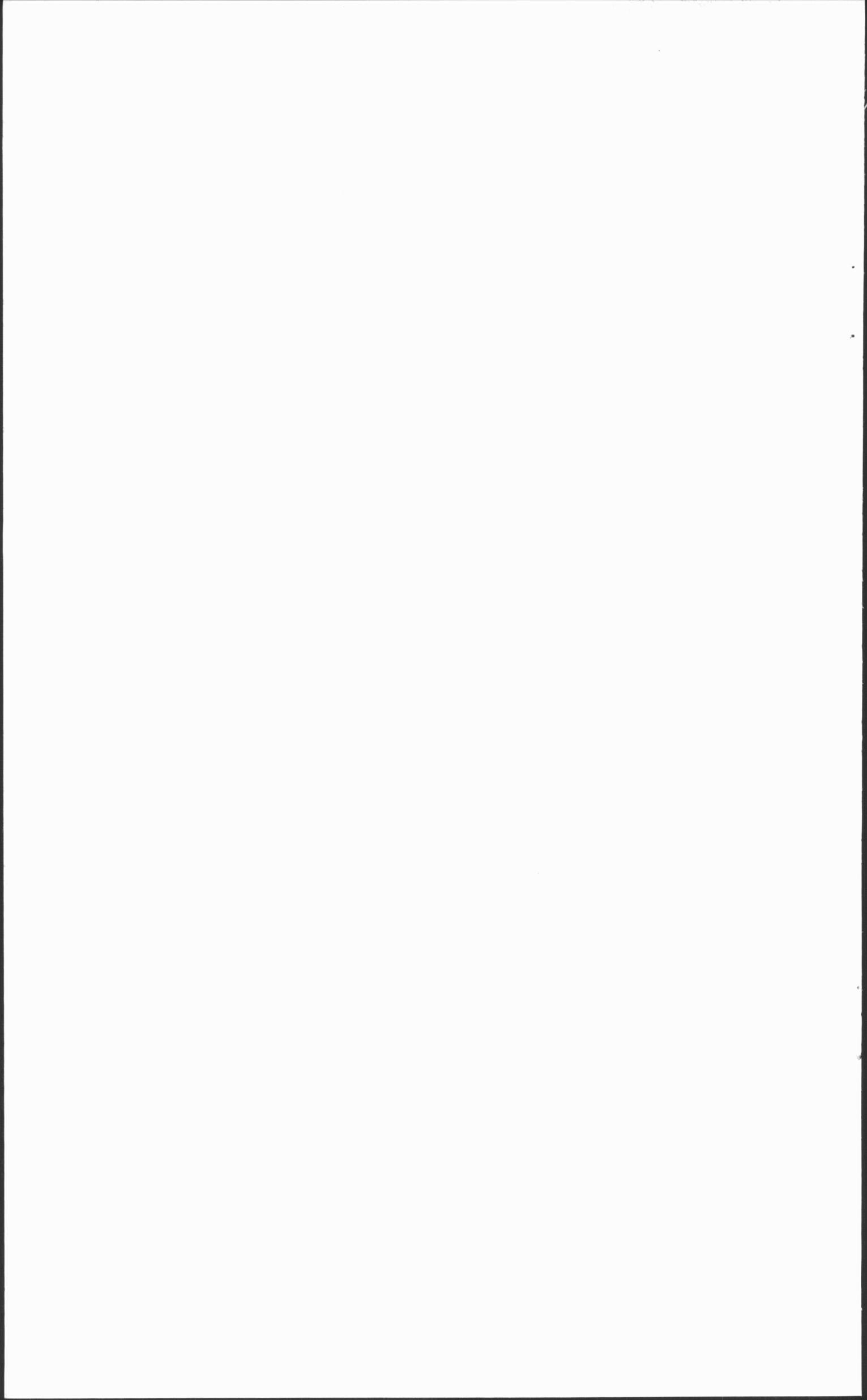
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# **EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

**OCTOBER, 1966**

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA  
AUSTRALIA



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - OCTOBER, 1966.

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

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## I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population censuses of June, 1954, and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules while the estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. Because the two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted to conform as closely as possible to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1966). At June, 1954, this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 (\$160) a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 (\$240) a week from 1st September, 1954, and to the present level as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "wage and salary earners" on payrolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement.

NOTE. - Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)

('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
1965(b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
1966	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
1964 -									
May	2,465.0	49.6	2,514.6	989.2	2.2	991.4	3,454.2	51.8	3,506.0
June	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
July	2,472.5	49.8	2,522.3	995.4	2.2	997.6	3,467.9	52.0	3,519.9
August	2,475.6	49.8	2,525.4	999.2	2.2	1,001.4	3,474.8	52.0	3,526.8
September(b)	2,481.7	49.9	2,531.6	1,007.9	2.2	1,010.1	3,489.6	52.1	3,541.7
October (b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.6	2.2	1,015.8	3,483.0	52.2	3,535.2
November (b)	2,498.7	50.1	2,548.8	1,025.2	2.2	1,027.4	3,523.9	52.3	3,576.2
December (b)	2,510.8	50.0	2,560.8	1,024.0	2.2	1,026.2	3,534.8	52.2	3,587.0
1965 -									
January (b)	2,519.4	51.1	2,570.5	1,020.2	2.2	1,022.4	3,539.6	53.3	3,592.9
February (b)	2,536.8	51.5	2,588.3	1,037.5	2.2	1,039.7	3,574.3	53.6	3,627.9
March (b)	2,545.4	51.8	2,597.2	1,047.5	2.2	1,049.7	3,592.9	54.0	3,646.9
April	2,549.2	52.1	2,601.3	1,047.0	2.1	1,049.1	3,596.2	54.3	3,650.5
May	2,553.1	52.3	2,605.4	1,049.0	2.2	1,051.2	3,602.1	54.5	3,656.6
June (b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
July (b)	2,551.5	55.1	2,606.6	1,053.3	2.3	1,055.6	3,604.8	57.4	3,662.2
August (b)	2,555.3	55.2	2,610.5	1,056.5	2.2	1,058.7	3,611.8	57.4	3,669.2
September	2,556.3	55.2	2,611.5	1,061.9	2.2	1,064.1	3,618.2	57.4	3,675.6
October	2,557.5	57.5	2,615.0	1,068.5	2.3	1,070.8	3,626.0	59.8	3,685.8
November	2,571.8	57.6	2,629.4	1,079.1	2.3	1,081.4	3,650.9	59.9	3,710.8
December	2,576.1	57.5	2,633.6	1,076.8	2.2	1,079.0	3,652.9	59.8	3,712.7
1966 -									
January	2,581.4	58.7	2,640.1	1,074.0	2.3	1,076.3	3,655.4	61.0	3,716.4
February	2,599.0	61.0	2,660.0	1,087.6	2.4	1,090.0	3,686.6	63.4	3,750.0
March	2,606.8	61.2	2,668.0	1,094.7	2.4	1,097.1	3,701.5	63.6	3,765.1
April	2,605.5	63.8	2,669.3	1,091.4	2.4	1,093.8	3,696.9	66.2	3,763.1
May	2,608.9	64.0	2,672.9	1,093.6	2.4	1,096.0	3,702.5	66.4	3,768.9
June	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
July	2,604.0	66.8	2,670.8	1,097.1	2.5	1,099.6	3,701.1	69.3	3,770.4
August	2,603.5	66.8	2,670.3	1,100.3	2.5	1,102.8	3,703.8	69.3	3,773.1
September	2,602.4	67.0	2,669.4	1,105.0	2.5	1,107.5	3,707.4	69.5	3,776.9
October	2,604.9	69.1	2,674.0	1,111.5	2.5	1,114.0	3,716.4	71.6	3,788.0

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July, 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July, 1951, to November, 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1961 - June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962 - June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963 - June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964 - June	947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	8.9	21.9	2,469.3
1965 - June (b)	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
1966 - June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
1965 - September	977.8	722.0	329.8	240.0	174.1	78.2	9.7	24.7	2,556.3
October	978.6	722.4	328.5	240.3	174.6	78.4	9.8	24.9	2,557.5
1966 - March	996.0	738.5	331.1	243.4	180.5	81.2	10.1	26.1	2,606.8
April	995.9	736.1	332.1	243.3	180.4	81.3	10.2	26.2	2,605.5
May	997.0	735.3	334.9	243.1	180.5	81.5	10.4	26.1	2,608.9
June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
July	994.7	733.1	336.9	241.7	180.3	80.8	10.6	25.9	2,604.0
August	994.1	733.1	336.6	241.3	180.2	81.1	10.7	26.3	2,603.5
September	993.8	733.7	336.1	240.5	180.2	81.0	10.7	26.2	2,602.4
October	995.5	735.6	334.7	240.6	180.2	81.3	10.8	26.3	2,604.9
FEMALES									
1961 - June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962 - June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963 - June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964 - June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	3.0	10.0	991.4
1965 - June	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
1966 - June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
1965 - September	417.3	317.9	124.7	94.5	64.1	28.2	3.4	11.9	1,061.9
October	421.0	319.2	125.5	94.3	64.7	28.4	3.4	11.9	1,068.5
1966 - March	426.2	330.0	126.9	97.7	67.6	29.9	3.5	12.8	1,094.7
April	425.8	327.4	126.9	97.0	67.8	30.0	3.6	12.9	1,091.4
May	426.1	328.4	127.5	97.0	67.9	30.0	3.6	13.0	1,093.6
June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
July	427.4	328.3	129.6	97.1	68.0	29.7	3.7	13.1	1,097.1
August	429.2	328.8	130.1	97.1	68.4	29.7	3.7	13.4	1,100.3
September	432.0	329.7	130.4	97.6	68.7	29.6	3.7	13.4	1,105.0
October	435.6	332.0	130.6	97.5	68.9	29.8	3.7	13.4	1,111.5
PERSONS									
1961 - June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962 - June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963 - June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964 - June	1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.7
1965 - June (b)	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
1966 - June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
1965 - September	1,395.1	1,039.9	454.5	334.5	238.2	106.4	13.1	36.6	3,618.2
October	1,399.6	1,041.6	454.0	334.6	239.3	106.8	13.2	36.8	3,626.0
1966 - March	1,422.2	1,068.5	458.0	341.1	248.1	111.1	13.6	38.9	3,701.5
April	1,421.7	1,063.5	459.0	340.3	248.2	111.3	13.8	39.1	3,696.9
May	1,423.1	1,063.7	462.4	340.1	248.4	111.5	14.0	39.1	3,702.5
June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
July	1,422.1	1,061.4	466.5	338.8	248.3	110.5	14.3	39.0	3,701.1
August	1,423.3	1,061.9	466.7	338.4	248.6	110.8	14.4	39.7	3,703.8
September	1,425.8	1,063.4	466.5	338.1	248.9	110.6	14.4	39.6	3,707.4
October	1,431.1	1,067.6	465.3	338.1	249.1	111.1	14.5	39.7	3,716.4

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

**TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, OCTOBER, 1966.**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
<b>MALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.6	2.3	3.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	13.0
Mining and Quarrying	22.2	4.8	10.3	1.7	7.6	3.1	51.1
Manufacturing	373.3	307.1	98.3	97.9	48.8	25.5	954.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	38.5	30.7	9.8	9.3	5.6	3.5	98.0
Building and Construction	113.2	74.7	46.9	25.1	24.7	11.1	303.0
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	33.7	21.0	10.5	6.9	6.3	2.2	81.9
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.6	8.7	5.5	3.6	4.5	2.3	39.5
Rail and Air Transport	31.2	19.3	13.3	6.4	7.9	1.7	80.5
<u>Total</u>	79.5	49.0	29.3	16.9	18.7	6.2	201.8
Communication	29.8	23.3	11.2	7.7	5.9	2.9	81.9
Finance and Property -							
Banking	18.8	13.9	6.3	4.3	3.5	1.3	48.6
Other	19.9	15.3	6.7	5.4	3.3	1.4	52.4
<u>Total</u>	38.7	29.2	13.0	9.7	6.8	2.7	100.9
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	82.4	56.7	30.0	20.8	16.9	6.7	216.0
Wholesale and Other Commerce	63.8	51.4	28.2	17.1	13.0	5.8	180.2
<u>Total</u>	146.1	108.0	58.2	37.9	29.9	12.5	396.2
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	38.8	28.6	17.3	9.8	9.0	4.5	117.7
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	13.8	9.9	5.9	2.8	3.7	1.3	37.7
Education	26.1	23.2	9.9	7.6	6.4	2.5	78.1
Other (b)	31.1	22.0	11.4	6.3	6.1	2.3	80.7
<u>Total</u>	71.0	55.2	27.2	16.7	16.3	6.1	196.5
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	40.8	22.6	9.9	6.8	5.5	2.1	89.8
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	995.5	735.6	334.7	240.6	180.2	81.3	2,604.9
<b>FEMALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.2
Manufacturing	122.6	119.0	21.3	22.0	9.1	6.3	301.0
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	2.9	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	7.4
Building and Construction	3.0	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	7.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.7	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.2	8.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	5.0	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	10.2
<u>Total</u>	9.7	5.3	2.6	1.6	1.3	0.4	21.1
Communication	8.5	6.2	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.8	22.1
Finance and Property -							
Banking	10.7	7.3	3.2	2.0	1.7	0.7	25.8
Other	17.0	12.0	4.5	3.8	2.5	1.0	41.1
<u>Total</u>	27.7	19.3	7.7	5.8	4.2	1.7	66.9

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
 INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, OCTOBER, 1966 - continued  
 ('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
FEMALES (continued)							
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	72.3	48.5	25.7	19.4	14.7	5.6	188.4
Wholesale and Other Commerce	24.1	14.8	8.8	5.6	4.1	0.9	58.4
<u>Total</u>	96.4	63.4	34.5	24.9	18.8	6.5	246.8
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)							
	16.6	12.0	6.2	3.3	3.0	1.5	47.8
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	48.9	33.9	17.2	12.6	11.4	4.3	130.0
Education	35.2	27.4	12.2	10.6	7.0	3.6	98.7
Other (b)	23.1	16.5	7.3	4.2	3.8	1.2	56.9
<u>Total</u>	107.2	77.8	36.7	27.4	22.2	9.1	285.6
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.							
	40.2	24.1	16.2	9.6	7.8	2.9	103.1
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>435.6</b>	<b>332.0</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>1,111.5</b>
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.6	2.4	3.5	0.9	1.5	1.0	13.2
Mining and Quarrying	23.0	5.1	10.8	1.9	7.9	3.2	53.3
Manufacturing	495.8	426.1	119.6	119.8	57.9	31.8	1,255.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services							
	41.4	33.3	10.6	9.8	5.9	3.8	105.4
Building and Construction	116.2	76.7	47.8	25.6	25.2	11.3	310.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	37.4	23.2	11.5	7.5	7.0	2.5	90.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.6	9.4	5.8	3.9	4.7	2.4	42.0
Rail and Air Transport	36.2	21.7	14.6	7.1	8.3	1.8	90.6
<u>Total</u>	89.2	54.3	31.9	18.5	20.0	6.7	222.9
Communication	38.3	29.5	14.2	9.6	7.2	3.8	103.9
Finance and Property -							
Banking	29.5	21.2	9.5	6.3	5.2	2.0	74.4
Other	36.9	27.3	11.2	9.2	5.8	2.4	93.4
<u>Total</u>	66.4	48.5	20.7	15.5	11.0	4.4	167.8
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	154.7	105.2	55.7	40.2	31.7	12.4	404.4
Wholesale and Other Commerce	87.8	66.2	37.0	22.7	17.1	6.6	238.6
<u>Total</u>	242.5	171.4	92.7	62.9	48.7	19.0	643.0
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)							
	55.4	40.6	23.5	13.1	12.0	6.0	165.6
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	62.7	43.8	23.1	15.4	15.1	5.6	167.8
Education	61.4	50.6	22.1	18.2	13.5	6.1	176.8
Other (b)	54.1	38.5	18.7	10.6	9.9	3.5	137.6
<u>Total</u>	178.2	133.0	63.9	44.1	38.4	15.1	482.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.							
	81.1	46.7	26.1	16.4	13.3	5.1	192.9
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>1,431.1</b>	<b>1,067.6</b>	<b>465.3</b>	<b>338.1</b>	<b>249.1</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>3,716.4</b>

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.7	12.5	13.3	13.5	13.3	13.1	13.0
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.7
Other	30.8	30.8	32.6	33.1	33.1	33.3	33.4
Total	48.5	48.4	50.3	50.9	50.7	51.0	51.1
Manufacturing (a)	(b) 948.2	946.3	956.3	955.4	954.0	952.6	954.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	64.5	64.4	66.4	66.4	66.6	66.7	66.8
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.8	29.8	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.2
Total	94.3	94.3	97.7	97.8	98.0	98.2	98.0
Building and Construction	301.6	303.2	310.1	308.3	306.9	304.9	303.0
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	80.9	81.3	81.6	81.3	81.8	81.8	81.9
Shipping and Stevedoring	38.9	38.3	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.5
Rail and Air Transport	79.7	79.7	80.9	80.9	80.8	80.7	80.5
Total	199.4	199.3	201.8	201.6	202.0	202.1	201.8
Communication	79.3	79.5	81.1	81.3	81.5	81.6	81.9
Finance and Property -							
Banking	46.5	46.2	49.4	49.1	48.9	48.7	48.6
Other	50.1	50.1	52.2	52.2	52.4	52.5	52.4
Total	96.6	96.2	101.7	101.3	101.3	101.2	100.9
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	151.2	152.3	154.5	153.9	153.6	153.8	154.5
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	26.0	26.1	24.9	24.5	25.0	25.7	25.7
Retail Trade	215.5	215.5	216.5	215.7	215.7	215.4	216.0
Total	392.7	393.9	395.8	394.0	394.3	394.9	396.2
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	110.9	110.8	116.5	116.8	117.1	117.3	117.7
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	32.9	33.0	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.4	34.6
Religion and Social Welfare	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.6
Health, Hospitals, etc.	36.2	36.3	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.7
Education	73.3	73.4	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.2	78.1
Other Services	28.8	28.5	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.7	29.6
Total	187.3	187.4	195.7	195.7	196.0	196.4	196.5
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	29.3	29.2	29.6	29.5	29.6	30.2	29.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	55.4	56.4	58.2	58.0	58.5	59.0	59.8
Total	84.7	85.6	87.9	87.5	88.1	89.2	89.8
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>2,556.3</b>	<b>2,557.5</b>	<b>2,608.0</b>	<b>2,604.0</b>	<b>2,603.5</b>	<b>2,602.4</b>	<b>2,604.9</b>

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Manufacturing (a)	296.0	297.0	297.5	297.1	298.0	298.5	301.0
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Building and Construction	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	9.4	9.4	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2
Total	19.8	19.9	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.1
Communication	20.7	21.0	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.8	22.1
Finance and Property -							
Banking	24.0	23.8	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.0	25.8
Other	39.4	39.2	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.1
Total	63.4	63.1	67.6	67.4	67.3	67.0	66.9
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	49.8	50.3	51.8	51.5	51.5	51.6	52.0
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4
Retail Trade	179.2	182.4	184.2	183.6	183.7	185.8	188.4
Total	235.6	239.1	242.3	241.4	241.5	243.8	246.8
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	43.3	43.4	46.2	47.3	47.9	47.7	47.8
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	15.2	15.2	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.0
Religion and Social Welfare	14.6	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.1
Health, Hospitals, etc.	124.8	125.4	129.2	129.4	129.8	130.2	130.0
Education	92.1	92.3	98.4	98.6	98.5	98.6	98.7
Other Services	24.3	24.5	24.9	25.1	25.4	25.7	25.7
Total	271.1	272.1	283.5	284.1	284.8	285.6	285.6
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	85.1	86.0	88.7	89.1	90.0	91.2	91.7
Total	96.2	97.1	100.0	100.5	101.4	102.7	103.1
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>1,061.9</b>	<b>1,068.5</b>	<b>1,096.4</b>	<b>1,097.1</b>	<b>1,100.3</b>	<b>1,105.0</b>	<b>1,111.5</b>

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966				Sept.	Oct.
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	August			
PERSONS								
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.9	12.7	13.5	13.6	13.5	13.3		13.2
Mining and Quarrying -								
Coal Mining	17.9	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.0		18.1
Other	32.4	32.4	34.3	34.9	34.9	35.1		35.2
Total	50.3	50.3	52.3	53.0	52.9	53.1		53.3
Manufacturing (a)	(b)1,244.3	1,243.4	1,253.7	1,252.4	1,252.0	1,251.1		1,255.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -								
Gas and Electricity	70.3	70.2	72.4	72.5	72.6	72.8		72.8
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	31.1	31.1	32.7	32.7	32.8	32.8		32.6
Total	101.3	101.3	105.1	105.2	105.4	105.6		105.4
Building and Construction	308.3	310.0	317.2	315.5	314.1	312.0		310.3
Transport and Storage -								
Road Transport and Storage	88.8	89.3	90.0	89.8	90.2	90.2		90.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	41.4	40.8	41.9	41.9	42.0	42.1		42.0
Rail and Air Transport	89.0	89.1	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.8		90.6
Total	219.2	219.2	222.8	222.6	223.1	223.1		222.9
Communication	100.1	100.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	103.3		103.9
Finance and Property -								
Banking	70.6	70.0	76.0	75.4	75.1	74.7		74.4
Other	89.4	89.3	93.2	93.2	93.5	93.5		93.4
Total	160.0	159.3	169.2	168.7	168.6	168.2		167.8
Commerce -								
Wholesale Trade	201.0	202.6	206.2	205.3	205.1	205.4		206.5
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.4	32.5	31.2	30.8	31.3	32.1		32.1
Retail Trade	394.7	397.9	400.7	399.2	399.4	401.2		404.4
Total	628.2	633.0	638.1	635.4	635.8	638.7		643.0
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	154.3	154.2	162.8	164.0	165.1	165.0		165.6
Community and Business Services -								
Law, Order and Public Safety	48.1	48.2	50.2	50.3	50.5	50.5		50.6
Religion and Social Welfare	30.8	30.9	31.4	31.5	31.5	31.6		31.7
Health, Hospitals, etc.	161.1	161.7	166.5	166.7	167.2	167.8		167.8
Education	165.3	165.7	176.5	176.7	176.5	176.8		176.8
Other Services	53.1	53.1	54.5	54.6	55.1	55.4		55.3
Total	458.4	459.5	479.2	479.9	480.8	482.0		482.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -								
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	40.4	40.3	40.9	40.8	41.0	41.7		41.4
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	140.5	142.4	147.0	147.1	148.5	150.2		151.5
Total	180.9	182.7	187.8	188.0	189.5	191.9		192.9
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>3,618.2</b>	<b>3,626.0</b>	<b>3,704.4</b>	<b>3,701.1</b>	<b>3,703.8</b>	<b>3,707.4</b>		<b>3,716.4</b>

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA  
('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
<b>MALES</b>															
1965 -															
September	(b)50.2	9.2	324.8	143.7	29.7	17.5	10.8	125.1	46.3	21.7	71.2	44.8	21.6	31.8	(b)948.2
October	50.4	9.2	324.5	142.1	29.4	17.5	10.7	125.7	46.2	21.7	71.1	44.6	21.5	31.7	946.3
1966 -															
February	50.1	9.5	327.7	142.4	29.4	17.6	10.7	127.9	46.2	21.9	72.7	45.9	21.3	32.0	955.3
March	50.0	9.4	328.5	144.1	29.2	17.5	10.6	129.0	46.6	21.8	73.0	46.1	21.2	32.0	959.0
April	49.8	9.4	328.6	144.9	29.1	17.4	10.5	126.8	46.2	21.7	72.8	46.0	21.3	31.8	956.3
May	49.7	9.4	328.9	145.8	29.1	17.4	10.4	127.3	46.1	21.7	72.8	45.9	21.2	31.7	957.5
June	49.7	9.5	327.7	145.7	29.1	17.5	10.3	127.5	46.1	21.6	72.8	45.7	21.1	31.8	956.3
July	49.6	9.5	327.2	145.3	29.1	17.4	10.3	128.2	45.8	21.6	72.8	45.6	21.4	31.7	955.4
August	49.8	9.4	327.2	144.7	29.0	17.6	10.3	127.6	45.6	21.7	72.9	45.5	21.2	31.7	954.0
September	49.7	9.4	327.0	143.9	28.8	17.6	10.2	(b)127.1	45.5	21.7	73.0	45.6	20.9	32.2	952.6
October	49.6	9.5	327.7	143.6	28.9	17.6	10.2	128.2	45.7	21.9	73.2	45.8	20.6	32.4	954.9
<b>FEMALES</b>															
1965 -															
September	4.7	0.4	61.3	11.7	27.2	73.2	10.8	36.0	3.1	4.3	25.8	14.6	5.2	17.8	296.0
October	4.8	0.4	61.6	11.3	27.2	73.6	10.7	36.4	3.1	4.4	26.0	14.7	5.0	17.8	297.0
1966 -															
February	4.8	0.4	60.9	10.9	26.5	73.5	10.8	41.5	3.2	4.3	26.4	14.4	5.0	17.4	300.3
March	4.7	0.4	61.6	11.0	26.4	74.2	10.8	41.9	3.1	4.3	26.6	14.6	5.1	17.5	302.4
April	4.7	0.4	61.9	11.1	26.0	73.4	10.8	38.2	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.6	5.1	17.5	297.7
May	4.8	0.4	62.4	11.3	25.5	73.1	11.0	38.5	3.1	4.2	26.5	14.5	5.2	17.5	298.0
June	4.8	0.4	62.5	11.3	25.2	72.9	11.0	38.2	3.1	4.1	26.5	14.5	5.3	17.5	297.5
July	4.7	0.4	62.5	11.4	25.1	72.7	11.1	37.9	3.1	4.2	26.4	14.6	5.4	17.6	297.1
August	4.7	0.4	62.7	11.4	24.9	73.3	11.1	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.8	5.3	17.8	298.0
September	4.8	0.4	63.0	11.3	24.8	73.3	11.2	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	15.0	5.2	18.1	298.5
October	4.8	0.4	63.7	11.2	25.1	73.8	10.8	38.2	3.1	4.4	26.7	15.1	5.3	18.2	301.0

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
<u>PERSONS</u>															
1965 -															
September	(b)54.9	9.6	386.1	155.4	56.9	90.7	21.5	161.0	49.4	25.9	97.0	59.3	26.8	49.6	(b)1,244.3
October	55.2	9.7	386.1	153.5	56.5	91.1	21.4	162.1	49.3	26.1	97.1	59.2	26.5	49.5	1,243.4
November	55.5	9.6	386.6	153.0	56.3	91.6	21.4	162.9	49.5	26.4	97.8	59.4	26.5	49.9	1,246.4
December	55.2	9.9	386.4	151.8	55.8	90.4	21.2	161.7	49.2	26.1	97.8	59.4	26.4	49.6	1,240.9
1966 -															
January	54.8	9.9	387.1	152.8	55.7	90.0	21.3	163.3	49.2	26.1	98.3	59.8	26.4	49.0	1,243.6°
February	54.9	9.9	388.7	153.3	55.9	91.2	21.5	169.4	49.5	26.2	99.2	60.3	26.3	49.4	1,255.6
March	54.7	9.9	390.1	155.1	55.6	91.7	21.4	170.9	49.7	26.1	99.6	60.7	26.3	49.5	1,261.3
April	54.5	9.8	390.5	156.0	55.1	90.8	21.3	165.1	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.5	26.4	49.3	1,254.0
May	54.5	9.9	391.2	157.1	54.6	90.5	21.4	165.8	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.4	26.4	49.3	1,255.5
June	54.5	9.9	390.3	157.0	54.3	90.4	21.3	165.7	49.3	25.7	99.4	60.3	26.4	49.3	1,253.7
July	54.3	9.9	389.7	156.7	54.3	90.2	21.4	166.1	48.8	25.7	99.2	60.2	26.8	49.3	1,252.4
August	54.5	9.9	389.8	156.1	53.8	90.9	21.3	165.2	48.7	25.8	99.5	60.3	26.5	49.5	1,252.0
September	54.5	9.9	389.9	155.2	53.6	90.9	21.4	(b)164.6	48.7	25.8	99.6	60.6	26.2	50.3	1,251.1
October	54.4	9.9	391.4	154.8	54.0	91.4	21.0	166.5	48.9	26.4	99.9	60.9	25.8	50.6	1,255.9

NOTE. - This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Govern- ment(a)	Total	Private	Govern- ment(a)	Total	Private	Govern- ment(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
1965 (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
1966	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
1964 -									
May	1,757.1	707.9	2,465.0	813.8	175.4	989.2	2,570.9	883.3	3,454.2
June	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
July	1,766.2	706.3	2,472.5	817.7	177.7	995.4	2,584.0	883.9	3,467.9
August	1,769.5	706.1	2,475.6	821.1	178.1	999.2	2,590.5	884.3	3,474.8
September (b)	1,776.8	704.9	2,481.7	829.5	178.4	1,007.9	2,606.3	883.3	3,489.6
October (b)	1,765.0	704.4	2,469.4	835.1	178.5	1,013.6	2,600.1	882.9	3,483.0
November (b)	1,793.3	705.4	2,498.7	845.8	179.4	1,025.2	2,639.1	884.8	3,523.9
December (b)	1,802.2	708.6	2,510.8	845.8	178.2	1,024.0	2,647.9	886.9	3,534.8
1965 -									
January (b)	1,806.0	713.4	2,519.4	841.0	179.2	1,020.2	2,647.1	892.5	3,539.6
February (b)	1,820.0	716.8	2,536.8	853.2	184.3	1,037.5	2,673.1	901.2	3,574.3
March (b)	1,828.3	717.1	2,545.4	861.4	186.1	1,047.5	2,689.7	903.2	3,592.9
April	1,831.6	717.6	2,549.2	860.6	186.4	1,047.0	2,692.2	904.0	3,596.2
May	1,834.9	718.2	2,553.1	862.3	186.7	1,049.0	2,697.3	904.8	3,602.1
June (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
July (b)	1,833.0	718.5	2,551.5	864.5	188.8	1,053.3	2,697.5	907.3	3,604.8
August (b)	1,836.1	719.2	2,555.3	867.3	189.2	1,056.5	2,703.4	908.4	3,611.8
September	1,837.8	718.5	2,556.3	872.6	189.3	1,061.9	2,710.4	907.8	3,618.2
October	1,839.0	718.5	2,557.5	878.8	189.7	1,068.5	2,717.8	908.2	3,626.0
November	1,849.5	722.3	2,571.8	887.9	191.2	1,079.1	2,737.5	913.4	3,650.9
December	1,849.4	726.7	2,576.1	886.3	190.5	1,076.8	2,735.7	917.2	3,652.9
1966 -									
January	1,851.1	730.3	2,581.4	881.9	192.1	1,074.0	2,733.1	922.3	3,655.4
February	1,861.2	737.8	2,599.0	889.9	197.7	1,087.6	2,751.1	935.5	3,686.6
March	1,865.7	741.1	2,606.8	895.4	199.3	1,094.7	2,761.0	940.5	3,701.5
April	1,862.6	742.9	2,605.5	891.6	199.8	1,091.4	2,754.2	942.7	3,696.9
May	1,863.8	745.1	2,608.9	893.3	200.3	1,093.6	2,757.1	945.4	3,702.5
June	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
July	1,858.0	746.0	2,604.0	894.5	202.6	1,097.1	2,752.5	948.6	3,701.1
August	1,857.6	745.9	2,603.5	897.1	203.2	1,100.3	2,754.7	949.1	3,703.8
September	1,857.6	744.8	2,602.4	901.7	203.3	1,105.0	2,759.3	948.1	3,707.4
October	1,860.2	744.7	2,604.9	907.7	203.8	1,111.5	2,767.9	948.5	3,716.4

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
GOVERNMENT BODIES (a), OCTOBER, 1966  
('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	73.6	60.8	21.6	21.7	11.8	4.8	5.0	15.4	214.7
Females	22.8	18.4	6.2	5.2	3.1	1.5	1.7	7.5	66.3
Persons	96.4	79.2	27.8	26.9	14.9	6.3	6.7	22.9	281.0
State Government (b) -									
Males	150.7	117.4	67.0	45.9	42.2	17.9	..	..	441.1
Females	46.5	33.0	15.1	17.0	11.1	4.8	..	..	127.6
Persons	197.2	150.4	82.2	62.9	53.4	22.7	..	..	568.8
Local Government -									
Males	43.2	16.2	17.9	4.4	4.8	2.2	0.1	..	88.9
Females	4.9	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	..	..	9.9
Persons	48.1	18.5	19.3	4.9	5.4	2.5	0.1	..	98.8
Total Government (b) -									
Males	267.5	194.4	106.5	72.0	58.8	24.9	5.1	15.4	744.7
Females	74.2	53.7	22.7	22.7	14.8	6.5	1.7	7.5	203.8
Persons	341.7	248.1	129.2	94.7	73.6	31.5	6.8	22.9	948.5

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.3 thousand persons in June, 1966) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

## II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industry groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 8. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATESAll Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - September (a)	482,560	157,502	640,062	- 0.7	+ 0.2	- 0.5
October	481,265	157,766	639,031	- 0.3	+ 0.2	- 0.2
November	480,600	157,308	637,908	- 0.1	- 0.3	- 0.2
December	479,529	156,601	636,130	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.3
1966 - January	478,304	157,363	635,667	- 0.3	+ 0.5	- 0.1
February	482,657	160,165	642,822	+ 0.9	+ 1.8	+ 1.1
March	484,009	160,783	644,792	+ 0.3	+ 0.4	+ 0.3
April	481,570	156,552	638,122	- 0.5	- 2.6	- 1.0
May	483,114	155,824	638,938	+ 0.3	- 0.5	+ 0.1
June	482,156	155,418	637,574	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
July	481,407	154,924	636,331	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
August	478,952	154,315	633,267	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
September	478,044	153,816	631,860	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
October	477,331	155,293	632,624	- 0.1	+ 1.0	+ 0.1
November	478,400	155,353	633,753	+ 0.2	..	+ 0.2

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See paragraph 2, page 13.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIESAll Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
<b>MALES</b>							
1965 - September	198,743	(a) 146,542	46,912	52,223	21,866	16,274	(a) 482,560
October	198,666	146,295	45,959	52,044	21,919	16,382	481,265
November	199,158	146,336	44,940	51,894	21,779	16,493	480,600
1966 - June	197,864	147,685	46,453	51,333	21,948	16,873	482,156
July	197,351	147,245	47,287	51,042	21,760	16,722	481,407
August	196,577	146,518	46,994	50,471	21,794	16,598	478,952
September	196,211	146,786	46,445	50,184	21,752	16,666	478,044
October	196,073	146,840	45,725	50,221	21,835	16,637	477,331
November	196,507	147,812	44,983	50,454	21,939	16,705	478,400
<b>FEMALES</b>							
1965 - September	66,679	59,217	11,146	11,640	4,083	4,737	157,502
October	66,996	59,273	10,889	11,601	4,221	4,786	157,766
November	66,839	59,071	10,734	11,564	4,241	4,859	157,308
1966 - June	64,982	58,482	10,824	11,286	4,369	5,475	155,418
July	65,257	58,202	10,844	11,130	4,323	5,168	154,924
August	65,180	57,999	10,793	11,083	4,307	4,953	154,315
September	65,118	57,935	10,700	10,956	4,316	4,791	153,816
October	65,949	58,419	10,742	10,991	4,414	4,778	155,293
November	65,603	58,791	10,556	11,072	4,502	4,829	155,353

**PERSONS**

1965 - September	265,422	(a) 205,759	58,058	63,863	25,949	21,011	(a) 640,062
October	265,662	205,568	56,848	63,645	26,140	21,168	639,031
November	265,997	205,407	55,674	63,458	26,020	21,352	637,908
1966 - June	262,846	206,167	57,277	62,619	26,317	22,348	637,574
July	262,608	205,447	58,131	62,172	26,083	21,890	636,331
August	261,757	204,517	57,787	61,554	26,101	21,551	633,267
September	261,329	204,721	57,145	61,140	26,068	21,457	631,860
October	262,022	205,259	56,467	61,212	26,249	21,415	632,624
November	262,110	206,603	55,539	61,526	26,441	21,534	633,753

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See paragraph 2, page 13.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

## Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - September (a)	419,136	135,160	554,296	- 0.9	..	- 0.7
	417,428	134,815	552,243	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.4
	416,666	134,366	551,032	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
	416,620	133,168	549,788	..	- 0.9	- 0.2
1966 - January	416,345	131,664	548,009	- 0.1	- 1.1	- 0.3
	417,761	132,485	550,246	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
	419,276	132,947	552,223	+ 0.4	+ 0.3	+ 0.4
	418,484	132,646	551,130	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2
	419,112	131,910	551,022	+ 0.2	- 0.6	..
	417,533	131,488	549,021	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.4
	416,426	131,392	547,818	- 0.3	- 0.1	- 0.2
	414,546	131,203	545,749	- 0.5	- 0.1	- 0.4
	413,542	131,317	544,859	- 0.2	+ 0.1	- 0.2
	412,683	132,052	544,735	- 0.2	+ 0.6	..
	413,702	132,443	546,145	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.3

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See paragraph 2, page 13.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES  
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1965 - September	180,658	(a) 127,604	29,495	48,179	18,993	14,207	(a) 419,136
October	180,262	126,672	29,421	47,881	18,921	14,271	417,428
November	180,505	125,958	29,458	47,717	18,760	14,268	416,666
1966 - June	179,576	127,399	29,662	47,249	19,163	14,484	417,533
	179,280	127,181	29,596	46,974	18,958	14,437	416,426
	178,550	126,624	29,618	46,407	18,998	14,349	414,546
	178,081	126,367	29,613	46,072	18,940	14,469	413,542
	177,687	126,010	29,473	46,064	18,948	14,501	412,683
	177,935	126,687	29,376	46,244	18,965	14,495	413,702
FEMALES							
1965 - September	58,968	51,291	8,182	9,953	3,010	3,756	135,160
October	58,821	50,993	8,189	9,900	3,055	3,857	134,815
November	58,641	50,781	8,116	9,829	3,102	3,897	134,366
1966 - June	57,238	49,817	7,833	9,563	3,173	3,864	131,488
	57,470	49,735	7,820	9,434	3,183	3,750	131,392
	57,449	49,652	7,824	9,399	3,129	3,750	131,203
	57,528	49,651	7,842	9,353	3,147	3,796	131,317
	57,835	49,965	7,930	9,350	3,137	3,835	132,052
	57,729	50,297	7,966	9,431	3,180	3,840	132,443
PERSONS							
1965 - September	239,626	(a) 178,895	37,677	58,132	22,003	17,963	(a) 554,296
October	239,083	177,665	37,610	57,781	21,976	18,128	552,243
November	239,146	176,739	37,574	57,546	21,862	18,165	551,032
1966 - June	236,814	177,216	37,495	56,812	22,336	18,348	549,021
	236,750	176,916	37,416	56,408	22,141	18,187	547,818
	235,999	176,276	37,442	55,806	22,127	18,099	545,749
	235,609	176,018	37,455	55,425	22,087	18,265	544,859
	235,522	175,975	37,403	55,414	22,085	18,336	544,735
	235,664	176,984	37,342	55,675	22,145	18,335	546,145

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See paragraph 2, page 13.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS  
FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1965		1966			
	October	November	August	September	October	November
<b>MALES</b>						
Building Materials	41,469	41,524	40,603	40,580	40,420	40,363
Basic Metals	58,476	58,645	58,198	57,958	58,003	58,099
Transportation Equipment	70,186	69,622	70,329	69,823	69,623	70,378
Other Metal Manufactures	113,839	113,130	111,837	111,592	111,396	111,638
Chemicals and Allied Products	25,445	25,693	26,396	26,375	26,298	26,313
Clothing and Textiles	32,484	32,340	31,370	31,253	31,131	31,191
Food, Drink and Tobacco	61,726	61,709	62,157	62,305	62,512	62,488
All Other	61,258	61,444	61,464	61,492	61,311	61,225
Totals -						
All Groups	464,883	464,107	462,354	461,378	460,694	461,695
Excluding Food, etc.	403,157	402,398	400,197	399,073	398,182	399,207
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Building Materials	4,359	4,380	4,192	4,210	4,222	4,234
Basic Metals	3,753	3,774	3,781	3,784	3,815	3,825
Transportation Equipment	7,636	7,542	7,778	7,675	7,671	7,696
Other Metal Manufactures	32,417	31,938	31,701	31,774	32,334	32,609
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,974	5,951	5,967	6,059	6,004	6,009
Clothing and Textiles	58,299	58,209	55,477	55,345	55,341	55,440
Food, Drink and Tobacco	22,022	21,980	21,909	21,504	22,298	21,921
All Other	18,520	18,675	18,557	18,674	18,830	18,790
Totals -						
All Groups	152,980	152,449	149,362	149,025	150,515	150,524
Excluding Food, etc.	130,958	130,469	127,453	127,521	128,217	128,603
<b>PERSONS</b>						
Building Materials	45,828	45,904	44,795	44,790	44,642	44,597
Basic Metals	62,229	62,419	61,979	61,742	61,818	61,924
Transportation Equipment	77,822	77,164	78,107	77,498	77,294	78,074
Other Metal Manufactures	146,256	145,068	143,538	143,366	143,730	144,247
Chemicals and Allied Products	31,419	31,644	32,363	32,434	32,302	32,322
Clothing and Textiles	90,783	90,549	86,847	86,598	86,472	86,631
Food, Drink and Tobacco	83,748	83,689	84,066	83,809	84,810	84,409
All Other	79,778	80,119	80,021	80,166	80,141	80,015
Totals -						
All Groups	617,863	616,556	611,716	610,403	611,209	612,219
Excluding Food, etc.	534,115	532,867	527,650	526,594	526,399	527,810

### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 15 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households. Prior to August, 1966, persons aged 14 were within the scope of the surveys. See page 18.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:-

(i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

(iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.

(iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
attending a school or university  
retired or voluntarily idle  
permanently unable to work  
inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 13 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE. - A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period May, 1963 to August, 1966 is given in Tables 13 and 14. More detailed figures were published in the August, 1966 issue of this bulletin.

#### CHANGE IN THE AGE RANGE COVERED IN THE SURVEYS

To take account of changes in the school leaving age, and to bring the work force survey definitions into conformity with those of the 1966 Population Census, the scope of the surveys has been restricted, as from August, 1966, to civilians aged 15 years and over. In Tables 13 and 14, figures for periods prior to August, 1966 have been revised to a basis comparable with that for August, 1966, i.e. to exclude persons aged 14. Revised figures for earlier periods (prior to May, 1963) are available on request.

TABLE 13.- SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

## 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status			Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (c)	Unemployment Rate (d)			
	Civilians in the Work Force		Civilians not in the Work Force						
	Employed (b)	Unemployed							
MALES									
1963 - May	1,747.8	27.5	1,775.4	337.2	2,112.6	84.0			
August	1,754.3	22.4	1,776.7	348.3	2,125.0	83.6			
November	1,758.3	17.9	1,776.2	364.4	2,140.6	83.0			
1964 - February	1,791.5	19.7	1,811.2	343.6	2,154.8	84.1			
May	1,795.2	15.7	1,810.9	357.8	2,168.7	83.5			
August	1,797.3	12.4	1,809.6	368.7	2,178.3	83.1			
November	1,801.9	12.8	1,814.7	377.2	2,192.0	82.8			
1965 - February	1,827.6	16.6	1,844.2	367.2	2,211.4	83.4			
May	1,827.2	12.7	1,839.9	381.4	2,221.2	82.8			
August	1,840.5	16.5	1,857.0	379.1	2,236.1	83.0			
November	1,849.1	18.4	1,867.5	382.3	2,249.8	83.0			
1966 - February	1,883.9	24.2	1,908.0	356.5	2,264.6	84.3			
May	1,884.1	19.9	1,904.0	372.1	2,276.2	83.7			
August	1,883.3	22.7	1,906.0	379.7	2,285.7	83.4			
FEMALES									
1963 - May	773.9	20.5	794.3	1,453.2	2,247.5	35.3			
August	790.7	17.0	807.7	1,453.8	2,261.5	35.7			
November	805.5	11.3	816.8	1,464.0	2,280.8	35.8			
1964 - February	803.5	21.3	824.8	1,471.0	2,295.8	35.9			
May	817.6	16.9	834.5	1,477.2	2,311.7	36.1			
August	827.5	12.6	840.0	1,481.5	2,321.5	36.2			
November	834.7	13.6	848.3	1,489.9	2,338.2	36.3			
1965 - February	844.6	20.7	865.3	1,493.1	2,358.4	36.7			
May	857.1	17.4	874.5	1,493.4	2,368.0	36.9			
August	862.2	13.1	875.2	1,505.6	2,380.8	36.8			
November	886.7	17.0	903.7	1,492.7	2,396.4	37.7			
1966 - February	896.7	25.8	922.5	1,492.4	2,414.9	38.2			
May	910.1	20.3	930.5	1,495.3	2,425.8	38.4			
August	924.8	18.6	943.4	1,494.3	2,437.7	38.7			
PERSONS									
1963 - May	2,521.7	48.0	2,569.7	1,790.4	4,360.2	58.9			
August	2,545.0	39.4	2,584.4	1,802.1	4,386.5	58.9			
November	2,563.8	29.2	2,593.0	1,828.4	4,421.4	58.6			
1964 - February	2,595.0	41.0	2,636.0	1,814.6	4,450.6	59.2			
May	2,612.9	32.6	2,645.4	1,835.0	4,480.4	59.0			
August	2,624.7	24.9	2,649.6	1,850.2	4,499.8	58.9			
November	2,636.6	26.4	2,663.0	1,867.1	4,530.1	58.8			
1965 - February	2,672.3	37.2	2,709.6	1,860.2	4,569.8	59.3			
May	2,684.3	30.1	2,714.4	1,874.8	4,589.2	59.1			
August	2,702.7	29.6	2,732.2	1,884.7	4,616.9	59.2			
November	2,735.8	35.4	2,771.2	1,875.0	4,646.2	59.6			
1966 - February	2,780.6	50.0	2,830.5	1,848.9	4,679.4	60.5			
May	2,794.3	40.2	2,834.5	1,867.5	4,701.9	60.3			
August	2,808.1	41.3	2,849.4	1,874.0	4,723.4	60.3			

(a) See explanatory notes, page 18. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 15 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 14.- SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATIONAND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	
	15-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over		
		Married	Not Married (b)	Married	Not Married (b)			
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (c)								
Males - 1963 - May	66.1	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	84.0	
August	64.5	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	83.6	
1964 - May	67.6	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	83.5	
August	64.1	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	83.1	
1965 - May	63.3	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	82.8	
August	62.8	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	21.5	83.0	
November	62.3	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	83.0	
1966 - February	68.8	98.8	92.1	93.8	80.4	22.2	84.3	
May	66.2	99.0	90.4	93.6	79.8	22.0	83.7	
August	63.7	98.9	90.2	93.9	80.3	22.4	83.4	
Females-1963 - May	66.6	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	35.3	
August	65.8	32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.7	
1964 - May	69.0	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	36.1	
August	67.2	33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	36.2	
1965 - May	66.8	34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	36.9	
August	64.6	35.3	86.6	24.5	45.2	2.9	36.8	
November	63.6	36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	37.7	
1966 - February	69.3	36.0	86.8	26.0	48.4	3.1	38.2	
May	66.7	37.3	85.6	26.7	46.9	4.0	38.4	
August	65.0	37.8	85.3	27.5	48.3	4.4	38.7	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)								
Males - 1963 - May	3.6	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.5	
August	2.0	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3	
1964 - May	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9	
August	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	
1965 - May	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.7	
August	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.9	
November	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.0	
1966 - February	4.1	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.3	
May	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.0	
August	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.2	1.2	
Females-1963 - May	3.6	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	
August	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.1	
1964 - May	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.0	
August	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	
1965 - May	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0	
August	1.8	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.5	
November	3.7	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	1.9	
1966 - February	4.7	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.8	
May	3.0	2.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.2	
August	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	

(a) See explanatory notes, page 18. (b) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

(c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

**TABLE 15.- PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)**  
 (Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965 - 2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1966 - 1st July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066
1965 - 29th October 26th November	7,559 10,799	4,720 5,017	3,795 5,803	1,755 2,023	925 945	862 686	19,616 25,273
1966 - 27th May 1st July 29th July 2nd September 30th September 28th October 2nd December	12,507 13,804 13,539 13,294 12,389 11,590 14,795	7,584 8,924 9,263 9,066 8,148 7,243 7,267	7,220 6,000 4,644 4,780 4,413 4,432 7,301	3,901 4,414 4,473 4,765 4,629 4,380 4,127	1,425 2,075 2,199 1,688 1,411 1,371 1,719	700 849 1,018 957 871 881 874	33,337 36,066 35,136 34,550 31,861 29,897 36,083
FEMALES							
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965 - 2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1966 - 1st July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954
1965 - 29th October 26th November	6,527 9,425	3,577 3,454	2,814 3,842	1,832 1,726	1,140 1,173	875 789	16,765 20,409
1966 - 27th May 1st July 29th July 2nd September 30th September 28th October 2nd December	8,694 9,033 8,285 7,528 7,283 7,570 10,327	5,238 5,102 4,963 4,687 4,489 4,093 4,419	4,257 3,735 3,561 3,027 3,027 2,864 4,587	2,813 2,943 2,755 2,582 2,449 2,366 2,355	1,461 1,295 1,312 1,143 1,023 1,008 1,323	737 846 811 762 784 773 783	23,200 22,954 21,687 19,729 19,055 18,674 23,794
PERSONS							
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 - 2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1966 - 1st July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
1965 - 29th October 26th November	14,086 20,224	8,297 8,471	6,609 9,645	3,587 3,749	2,065 2,118	1,737 1,475	36,381 45,682
1966 - 27th May 1st July 29th July 2nd September 30th September 28th October 2nd December	21,201 22,837 21,824 20,822 19,672 19,160 25,122	12,822 14,026 14,226 13,753 12,637 11,336 11,686	11,477 9,735 8,205 7,807 7,440 7,296 11,888	6,714 7,357 7,228 7,347 7,078 6,746 6,482	2,886 3,370 3,511 2,831 2,434 2,379 3,042	1,437 1,695 1,829 1,719 1,655 1,654 1,657	56,537 59,020 56,823 54,279 50,916 48,571 59,877

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 16). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 16. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1966 - June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154
1965 - October	2,008	1,062	1,220	429	260	284	1	9	5,273
November	2,041	1,083	1,732	502	249	244	1	10	5,862
1966 - May	4,290	1,894	3,318	1,241	277	147	5	15	11,187
June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154
July	5,060	2,924	1,719	1,887	494	287	3	13	12,387
August	4,980	2,904	1,656	1,968	448	281	4	9	12,250
September	4,656	2,636	1,662	2,128	371	252	1	12	11,718
October	4,102	2,173	1,749	2,016	351	225	..	10	10,626
November	3,998	1,910	2,074	1,884	282	218	1	19	10,386
FEMALES									
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 - June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1966 - June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904
1965 - October	1,778	703	886	349	350	273	..	2	4,341
November	1,971	706	1,011	361	358	240	1	6	4,654
1966 - May	2,842	1,081	1,539	907	345	164	3	14	6,895
June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904
July	2,887	1,126	1,269	958	331	225	2	15	6,813
August	2,596	1,116	1,136	948	323	213	3	9	6,344
September	2,365	1,036	1,068	892	267	218	2	4	5,852
October	2,264	916	1,004	848	230	228	..	6	5,496
November	2,502	837	1,004	764	230	186	..	11	5,534
PERSONS									
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1966 - June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058
1965 - October	3,786	1,765	2,106	778	610	557	1	11	9,614
November	4,012	1,789	2,743	863	607	484	2	16	10,516
1966 - May	7,132	2,975	4,857	2,148	622	311	8	29	18,082
June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058
July	7,947	4,050	2,988	2,845	825	512	5	28	19,200
August	7,576	4,020	2,792	2,916	771	494	7	18	18,594
September	7,021	3,672	2,730	3,020	638	470	3	16	17,570
October	6,366	3,089	2,753	2,864	581	453	..	16	16,122
November	6,500	2,747	3,078	2,648	512	404	1	30	15,920

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

## V. - JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 17. - VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
VACANCIES FOR MALES							
1962 - 29th June	4,002	3,404	1,217	1,210	689	292	10,814
1963 - 28th June	3,799	5,516	2,123	1,664	693	238	14,033
1964 - 26th June	8,537	9,418	3,635	3,101	879	432	26,002
1965 - 2nd July	10,575	12,424	2,786	3,845	1,973	468	32,071
1966 - 1st July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116
1965 - 29th October 26th November	14,676 17,230	14,154 16,676	3,077 3,429	3,776 3,650	3,475 3,573	844 1,455	40,002 46,013
1966 - 27th May 1st July 29th July 2nd September 30th September 28th October 2nd December	6,595 6,325 6,780 7,447 7,945 10,292 13,251	10,056 9,222 9,336 10,036 11,388 14,280 15,690	2,398 2,331 2,240 2,331 2,308 2,255 2,251	1,524 1,199 1,251 1,209 1,893 2,231 2,580	3,005 2,437 2,279 2,262 2,249 2,472 2,570	705 602 593 617 723 1,006 1,324	24,283 22,116 22,479 23,902 26,506 32,536 37,666
VACANCIES FOR FEMALES							
1962 - 29th June	3,369	2,547	577	307	239	213	7,252
1963 - 28th June	2,620	2,945	649	343	254	209	7,020
1964 - 26th June	3,553	4,723	905	324	264	169	9,938
1965 - 2nd July	5,027	5,477	983	511	449	171	12,618
1966 - 1st July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905
1965 - 29th October 26th November	8,270 7,234	7,824 8,494	1,427 1,489	706 837	691 694	335 576	19,253 19,324
1966 - 27th May 1st July 29th July 2nd September 30th September 28th October 2nd December	4,512 4,409 5,033 5,371 5,353 6,643 5,857	4,535 4,529 4,925 5,472 6,349 8,383 8,445	1,044 908 1,045 1,316 1,397 1,445 1,547	340 308 331 448 599 686 725	567 528 526 671 723 679 757	211 223 232 252 296 396 516	11,209 10,905 12,092 13,530 14,717 18,232 17,847
TOTAL VACANCIES							
1962 - 29th June	7,371	5,951	1,794	1,517	928	505	18,066
1963 - 28th June	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053
1964 - 26th June	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
1965 - 2nd July	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
1966 - 1st July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
1965 - 29th October 26th November	22,946 24,464	21,978 25,170	4,504 4,918	4,482 4,487	4,166 4,267	1,179 2,031	59,255 65,337
1966 - 27th May 1st July 29th July 2nd September 30th September 28th October 2nd December	11,107 10,734 11,813 12,818 13,298 16,935 19,108	14,591 13,751 14,261 15,508 17,737 22,663 24,135	3,442 3,239 3,285 3,647 3,705 3,700 3,798	1,864 1,507 1,582 1,657 2,492 2,917 3,305	3,572 2,965 2,805 2,933 2,972 3,151 3,327	916 825 825 869 1,019 1,402 1,840	35,492 33,021 34,571 37,432 41,223 50,768 55,513

(a) Vacancies which employers claimed were either available immediately or by the end of the following calendar month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes the Northern Territory.

J. P. O'NEILL  
ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIANCOMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICSCANBERRA, A.C.T.12 JANUARY 1967

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

